

**Indirect statement**= Head verb + accusative subject + infinitive

\*translates adding "that" in English

Present infinitives = translate as the same tense as the head verb (if head verb is imperfect translate the present infinitive as imperfect tense)

Perfect infinitive = had \_\_\_\_\_

Future infinitive = will \_\_\_\_\_

Inimīcī nūntiābant sē ad hortum redīre.

The enemies were announcing that they were returning to the garden

Redīre = present infinitive yet translates as the imperfect tense because nūntiābant is imperfect.

Present infinitive	Perfect infinitive	Future infinitive
2nd pp	3rd pp. + isse	4th pp. Drop -us ending Add ūrus esse  Change us ending to accusative case (matching gender and number of subject) * use 1st/2nd declension endings -us, -a, -um
Lacrimāre	Lacrimāvisse	1. Lacrimātus 2. Lacrimāt 3. Lacrimātūr 4. Lacrimātūr(accusative case ending) 5. lacrimātūrum esse  lacrimātūram esse

Latin head verbs:

*dīcō, dicere, dīxī, dictus (say)*

*comperiō, comperīre, comperī, compertus (find out)*

*sciō, scīre, scīvī, scītus (know)*

*nūntiō, nūntāre, nūntāvī, nūntātus (announce)*

*spērō, spērāre, spērāvī, spērātus (hope)*

*ostendō, ostendere, ostendī, ostentus (show)*

*videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsus (see)*

*putō, putāre, putāvī, putātus (think)*

*crēdō, crēdere, crēdidī, crēditus (believe, trust)*

*intellego, intellegere, intellexi, intellectum (understand)*

*nesciō, nescīre, nescīvī, nescītus (to not know)*

## Subjunctive Clauses:

**volitive** = present subjunctive verb

**Optative** = utinam + present/imperfect subjunctive

**Purpose** = ut

**Result** = ut + signal word

Signal words:

*tantus, -a, -um* - so great

*tam-* so

*tālis, e* - such

*ita* - so, in such a way

*sīc* - so, thus

*tot* - so many

<b>Volitive (hortatory/jussive)</b>	<b>Optative</b>	<b>Purpose</b>	<b>Result</b>
Weak command Encouragement	Wish	Answer why?	Consequence
<i>Present subjunctive verb</i>  1st/3rd persons = "let"  2nd person = "may"	<i>Utinam</i>  Present: "If only ...may/would"  Imperfect: "if only ... were"	ut  Present: "in order that...may"  Imperfect: "in order that...might"	ut + signal word  <i>tantus, -a, -um</i> - so great <i>tam-</i> so <i>tālis, e</i> - such <i>ita</i> - so, in such a way <i>sīc</i> - so, thus <i>tot</i> - so many  "that as a result"  *use normal present/imperfect tenses even for subjunctive verb <b>NO may/might</b>
Negation:  Nē  "let/may not"	Negation:  <i>Utinam nē</i>  Present: "if may/would not"  Imperfect: "If only ...only... were not"	Negation:  nē  "in order that ... may/might not"  "lest"	Negation:  ut nōn + signal word  "that as a result ... not"  *use normal present/imperfect tenses even for subjunctive verb <b>NO may/might</b>